

IN UZBEKISTAN SMALL ENTREPRENEURSHIP OF ACTIVITY DEVELOPMENT CHARACTERISTICS

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Abstract

As is known, the past from the 90s of the century starting to independence achieved Uzbekistan In the Republic also modern economic system – market economy be shaped started. This for in the country new of the mechanism tie the knot giving private property relations, entrepreneurship and exist by determining the competitive environment social and re -improvement of economic sectors, one side by side in the place of the developed "majrakh" and "dependent" economy country internal market import position for production system of printing products expansion, as well as the introduction of production of export- competitive products verb to the likes of important profession to achieve is enough. The legacy of the former administrative-command system The economy of independent Uzbekistan, due to its many bitter consequences, is unable to fully meet the requirements of the new mechanism. give inability with is described. Due to this, the realization of the above goal takes a lot of time verb with together of the state financial and investment activity is low was one in the circumstances many financial it is natural that it also requires resources. But in any economic development, especially economic transition during the most recognized as a productive sector small just business his/her own many advantages with this like problems can eliminate can Uzbekistan Since the republic gained independence From now until now almost of the increasing reforms small at all stages special attention to the development of the business sector coming and going. This without a trace Not at all, of course. All economic transitions during in countries, that's it including in Uzbekistan small and private entrepreneurship in economic development a number of important advantages with is gaining priority: without large capital investments and local raw thing from sources use based on internal in market demand (first in line relatively a large population with a small population for the needs of the provided layer) many consumption goods and services of production possibilities width; many large Unhealthy economic environment in enterprises arrival as a result free was worker to occupy oneself

with work conditions creation , that is work with employment problem solving; in the country acceleration of science and technology development ; in the country an important guarantee of political stability happened owners class create ; creating a competitive environment among manufacturers to bring etc. Human development is a different business forms creating a long road of development by pressing passed . But all material-primary of human life even in times the base production organization reached However, production is known based on economic relations or it is an economic system occurs under conditions . Economic subjects , that's it including house farms and small socio-economic status of enterprises , therefore small The difference in production is in which field they operate because it also depends on the different fields historically own profitability differs from . For example , industry and service in micro-enterprises in the display sectors relatively high income if taken , in agriculture micro enterprises the amount of income to the first is relatively less. Social labor distribution in the system enterprise own instead of owner will be , activity type according to specialize and others non-performing work with practice It will be . That's why according to at the factory certain technique, technology is added to it adapted workforce activity take goes , that is known professional qualification and skillful was people work process to do increases . Enterprise main function according to the formed needs goods consists of production will be . But of enterprises from the activity direct maq sadi this income , profit is to find However, businesses achieve this goal means it is by them applicant goods is production . Economic subjects , that's it including small the main socio-economic stratification of entrepreneurship from factors one as demographic factor showing passage necessary This is especially the house different socio-economic status of farms it is clearly felt . Demographic factor family sexual composition , their age , health is in the burden of taking care of the family expression will be Entrepreneurial stratification of people to the difference of natural-biological , innate abilities, their property status, professional skills, education , family of members work with employment , family workers and to the ratio of the dependents , their gender , age , health, society to socio-political situations and finally the state social to the policy occurs depending on q . The differentiation of small commodity producers was mentioned above In addition to factors , territorially economic, social and geographical The difference in conditions is also affected will .

Market relations passage entrepreneurs and farmers in appearance new goods work the producers to the surface brought , joint enterprises organization found , vein on the farm goods work issuers number sharp increased . Consequently , the composition of product manufacturers and There have been fundamental changes in the dynamics of the economy . Nowadays, producers of goods are called firms, companies, associations , factories, individual in order worker , farm , farmyard owner , farm owners , cooperatives , community and state economy , community organizations and include others possible . Small the economic importance of entrepreneurship was not recognized for a long time arrived was It not only centralized the economy planned development of production to the ideology based former union countries for , perhaps, developed western countries He ruled until the 70s of our century . It was the same . Only in the 70s and 80s come small of entrepreneurship advantages were recognized . Big business opportunities recognized in the last century and correspondingly small in business to enterprises large enterprises not promising for and may act in areas that are inconvenient for them considered to be was However , efficiency descriptive final to quantitative indicators of results therefore small entrepreneurship increasing the contribution of enterprises to go market in the system their place and the importance is also sharp changed .

Small entrepreneurship in enterprises large enterprises with to compete possibility giving important strategic adjective indicators harvest Since the first years of independence , small businesses have been a part of our country's economy. business Special attention began to be paid to the development of In Uzbekistan small of entrepreneurship view in stages of development can Until now , this economy sector development by designating giving stages in our country market of relations gradually on a step -by-step basis with taking shape of going effect with is characterized . Also , economic liberalization in the process small entrepreneurship subjects clearly targeted development in a way special attention to approach given started This is our country internal the market quality merchandise and services with provision about priority is small in the networks and private of entrepreneurship development for wide opportunities and privileges system began to act .

Small entrepreneurship subjects activity of financing new mechanisms use on the road was put Entrepreneurs freedom due to such documents aimed at providing a wider now their no one illegally interferes with its activities ca n't

Entrepreneurship protection of legal and legal interests of its subjects will be further strengthened. Theirs activity unfounded restriction or of illegal foreign interference a firm obstacle was placed on his way . Entrepreneurship to the subjects Relatively right and opposite effect measures now it is used only through the courts. This and control bodies employees own to work further responsibility with requires an approach . Because they are a check final according to to the entrepreneur a fine should be applied If so , it will be submitted to the court for judgment . All document and The evidence is objectively and thoroughly studied by the court , the claim reasonable if only A decision will be made about this . In Uzbekistan small entrepreneurship and private entrepreneurship of subjects To Uzbekistan characteristic property , taking into account its characteristics Quantitative indicators set according to the direction of the network , regardless of the form designated :

- work to release in the field up to 10 people in micro-firms ; trade and service to show up to 5 people in fields ;
- work to release in the field small up to 40 people in enterprises ; construction , village household and other work to release up to 20 people in their fields ;
- science , science , service to show and other unsuccessfully to release 10 people in their fields person organization will .

This with together , small enterprises for per year from the set more , but work to release from 100 people in the field , from 50 people in construction , rural farm and another one work to release in the fields of wholesale in trade - from 30 people , retail trade , service to show and other service to show in the fields most with 20 people from someone not to exceed by designating in Uzbekistan entrepreneurship activity further development , small entrepreneurship scale further expansion them activity in detail to study through is being provided . To the data according to many small companies and farmer on their farms those who work number of 5-6 people , republic according to average one farmer 6.6 people per household correct comes 11. Small entrepreneurship quantitative characteristics so that , then busy the dead number minority organization verb with together , mainly family members or family close from relatives consists of . This with together separate small entrepreneurship activity with practitioners economic relations hire to work justification because of in them blood - kinship relationship less to meet is being observed .

Entrepreneurs by present to be done report system improved it illegal demand possession for responsibility strengthened . Micro-firms and small enterprises for only tax as well responsibility of use international common law from the principles come came out in case new rules current done Inspections of the number further abbreviated , firm in order inserted and entrepreneur of freedom real guarantee It happened . One word with in other words , all service display , control and another one of the departments main activity entrepreneurs benefit to the satisfaction of service to do is being redirected . The economy liberalization and market of reform horses deepening under the circumstances small entrepreneurship following tasks performs : First , consumption for necessary was cheap goods work to release and the market saturation behind of the population purchase ability increases . In the market demand and offer balance to provide service does Secondly , the population from inflation protection through goods and services consumption stability provides . Thirdly , the goods of the farm development encourages and of the population money their income increase Fourth , the new work their places creation through work of encouragement economic the base strengthens Fifth , population prosperity increase through in society middle state of the layer to increase service does and social stability provides . Small of entrepreneurship above record done duties his/her economic content This represents tasks society for very important is because small entrepreneurship essentially brewer to the goal to achieve , that is of the population life prosperity to raise directed individual aspirations fruit provides . Small of entrepreneurship social - economic essence and nature understanding for them structure , property and of your labor description , organizational - right , market work , specialization and industry and to the network affiliation in terms of grouping to the goal is appropriate . That's it according to small entrepreneurship to those in the flock separation possible . Single entrepreneurship - small of entrepreneurship the most many numerical is part of Uzbekistan Republic to the legislation appropriate , legal person from the status empty and workers hiring you are right independent labor activity with engaged physical individuals as well as in cooperation entrepreneurship activity take going family entrepreneurship and farmer farms private entrepreneur because They are mainly village farm work release , trade , general meal networks , service to show and craftsmanship with practice They will be .

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