

STRATEGIC GOVERNING IN UZBEKISTAN

Abdulla Mansurov Sayfullayevich

O'ZMU Professori, f.f.d B.To`ychiyev Taqrizi Asosida

Namangan Muhandislik Texnologiya Instituti Katta O'Qituvchisi

E-mail:lider198304@list.ru Tel: (97) 3707530

Abstract

This article, a socio-philosophical analysis of management models and a strategic approach to them is considered in Uzbekistan. The Uzbek model, the dialectical relationship of the movement strategy and the development strategy, and the systematic analysis of the laws of its manifestation are given.

Keywords: management models, Uzbek model, action strategy, development strategy, dialectical laws, state reforms and programs, strategic modeling

СТРАТЕГИЧЕСКОЕ УПРАВЛЕНИЕ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ

Аннотация:

В данной статье рассмотрен социально-философский анализ моделей управления и стратегический подход к ним в Узбекистане. Дана узбекская модель, диалектическая связь стратегии движения и стратегии развития, системный анализ закономерностей ее проявления.

Ключевые слова: модели управления, узбекская модель, стратегия действий, стратегия развития, диалектические законы, государственные реформы и программы, стратегическое моделирование.

O'ZBEKISTONDA STRATEGIK BOSHQARUV

Annotatsiya:

Ushbu maqolada O'zbekistonda boshqaruv modellari va ularga strategik yondashuvning ijtimoiy-falsafiy tahlili ko'rib chiqilgan. O'zbek modeli, xarakterlar strategiyasi va rivojlanish strategiyasini dialektik aloqadorligi va uning namoyon bo'lish qonuniyatlari tizimli tahlili berilgan.

Kalit so‘zlari: boshqaruv modellari, o‘zbek modeli, xarakterlar strategiyasi, rivojlanish strategiyasi, dialektika qonunlari, davlat islohot va dasturlari, strategik modellashtirish.

Introduction

Today, fundamental changes in social processes demonstrate the relevance of forecasting and modeling research. Basing the strategy of the development of the society before the world community and determining its short-term and long-term programs require modern broad thinking and an innovative approach based on the integration of sciences. In our opinion, "Development models" can be said to be a set of views that express the path of development, socio-economic, political, cultural characteristics, the form and foundations of statehood, the history and culture of the people, and its practical expression.

There have been different views on the different "models" of society's development. For this reason, concepts such as "Swedish model", "American model", "Japanese model", "Chinese model" are used in scientific, philosophical and political literature, which not only do not correspond to the formational view, but also show that it is unfounded. Each model has its own characteristics. For example, in the "American model" the nature of market relations is characterized by liberality, in the "Japanese model" the state occupies a leading position in economic relations. Social orientation of the economy is a priority in the "Swedish model". China has developed its own model of modernization and reform of totalitarian political structures, which is called "New Authoritarianism" policy.[9,254] Eastern European countries also have their own model.

The path of independent development chosen by Uzbekistan is characterized by its compatibility with democracy, reflecting the features of the path of universal development. In Uzbekistan, the theory and practice of building a democratic civil society developed in connection with the specific features of the "Uzbek model" in the process of transition to socially oriented market relations.

Recently, the fate of the Uzbek model in our country, how it should continue, and even critical opinions have appeared. Today, as many scientists, experts and statesmen have said, the new era of Uzbekistan has begun, and now there are thoughts about the fate of the Uzbek model. They are showing as an example radical changes in our republic due to reforms and programs. The Republic of

Uzbekistan's determination of its development path and its rise to a new level is related to the Action Strategy for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021.

In the period of implementation of the Uzbek model, the gradual one is in the main place, while in the action strategy of the development, it is manifested as a revolutionary model similar to fundamental changes. Nevertheless, as a logical continuation of the Uzbek model, the action strategy of development serves to develop the development of our country.

So, development consists of a chain of reforms and updates that are connected to each other and implemented one after the other. After all, as our president Sh. Mirziyoyev stated, our task is to strictly implement our model of development and renewal, relying on the accumulated experience and advanced international practice [1.18].

Literature review [3-15]

Modeling community development is a complex, multifaceted process. The conceptual foundations of sustainable development models can be found in the work of scientists such as Dj Forrester, D Meadows, A. Pechchei. The theory of democracy has been greatly enriched by political scientists, philosophers and lawyers of our country. For example, T.T.Alimardonov, U.Yu.Idirov, R.Z.Jumayev, N.Q.Djurayev, S.A.Djurayev, T.A.Djurayev, M.Kirgizbayev studied the problems of building a democratic society.

Philosophical-methodological aspects of the conceptual apparatus of strategic modeling, taking into account the complex and changing and dynamic state of society, through the concepts and categories, have been researched in the works of scientists such as M.N.Abdullayeva, B.T.Toychiyev, N.Shermukhammedova. Nevertheless, in spite of the carried out scientific and research work and the conducted scientific and theoretical researches, in the conditions of today's globalization and democratic market reforms, the issues related to the improvement of the effectiveness of the modeling method in the strategic management system and the analysis of the strategic models of the historical development of our country have not been systematically covered.

- Research Methodology

In our study of sources related to the analysis of strategic management models, we used scientific research methods such as historical and logical methods, scientific abstraction, systematic analysis, strategic modeling. These are: - According to the unity of historical and logical methods, the development of the formation of the Uzbek model of our country was considered as a historical process, and we learned that it is an internal necessary law that they will be resolved in our various reform programs at different stages; - according to the method of scientific abstraction, during the analysis, we excluded the second level of the types of democracy models of management, and focused only on the information and analyzes determined from a methodological point of view, related to the studied topic, that is, strategic management models ; - according to the method of systematic analysis, we examined the reforms and programs carried out in our country based on the stages of the Uzbek model, movement strategy and development strategy.

- Analysis and Results

It is known that the democratic development acquires its own significance due to the diversity of the development models of the society and the laws of the development of the national models. That is why democratic development shows its advantages for the development of society. The variety of democratic models of society's development embodies two features. At this point, the following opinions of political scientists L.Levitin and D.Carlisle, who researched the socio-political processes of Uzbekistan, can be mentioned: "It is dangerous to use the Western model of democracy in Central Asia, as well as the relevant standard considerations about its necessity. , even if it is not catastrophic, it may turn out to be neither conducive to democracy nor development".[8,6]

Uzbekistan could not follow the path belonging to one or another political ideological democratic current known in the world, or copy the well-known and famous model, or did not take a formative approach to it. Uzbekistan studied the development model of developed countries, took the aspects that correspond to its conditions and national mentality, and created the "Uzbek model" taking into account its capabilities and national aspects.

The Republic of Uzbekistan's determination of its development path and its rise to a new level is related to the Action Strategy for the further development of

the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021. In the period of implementation of the Uzbek model, the gradual one is in the main place, while in the action strategy of the development, it is manifested as a revolutionary model similar to fundamental changes. Nevertheless, as a logical continuation of the Uzbek model, the action strategy of development serves to develop the development of our country. So, development consists of a chain of reforms and updates that are connected to each other and implemented one after the other.

It is related to the adoption of the Action Strategy Program for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021 in determining the path of the Republic of Uzbekistan's development and rising to a new level.

Many reforms have been implemented to improve state and community management. Including the establishment of new ministries, the creation of the concept of administrative management, the election of deputies to the Tashkent city district councils, the increase of the authority of the regional governor, the appointment of the governor as the head of the military-administrative sector, and the introduction of the electronic government portal. we can see the changes in the processes. In this regard, as Sh. Mirziyoyev noted, "This policy aimed at rapid and stable development will be continued unconditionally from now on. Critical analysis, strict discipline and personal responsibility should be the daily rule of every leader - whether it is the Prime Minister or his deputies, a member of the government or a regional governor." [2.235]

As a result of stable foreign policy, friendly and trusting relations with our neighbors have been further strengthened. It can be said that the social and political processes carried out in the Republic of Uzbekistan are being recognized by many countries, international organizations, and political exports, and are moving to a new level in the way of social development.

A completely new national legal system is being formed in new Uzbekistan. In this period, the principle that "a person, his rights, freedoms, especially his value is the most important value" is recognized. In this regard, it is necessary to strengthen the principle of "person - society - state" in national legislation and legal practice. After all, the principle of "state-society-man", which has been in effect for years in the development strategy of New Uzbekistan, is being changed to the principle of "man-society-state".

- Conclusion/Recommendations

Firstly, the Community Development Strategy calls for the integration of disciplines and an innovative approach in defining its short-term and long-term programs. In this sense, the purpose of this research is to identify ways to solve social problems by systematically analyzing social processes, identifying trends and problems of society's development, and putting them into practice. In this, we revealed the importance of the modeling method as a high-tech method of scientific analysis and prediction.

Secondly, it can be said that the social and political processes carried out in the Republic of Uzbekistan are being recognized by many countries, international organizations, and political exports, and are rising to a new level in the way of the development of society. After all, the manifestation of the "Uzbek model" in the spheres of society and its reflection in the "Strategy of Actions" at a new level today is its logical continuation. Nevertheless, the "Uzbek model" appears as a model of evolutionary processes, while the "action strategy" appears as a revolutionary and reformative model of social processes.

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